Herbicide Injury Impacts on Snap Bean Evaluation - Arlington - 2012 Jed B. Colquhoun / Daniel J. Heider

Location: Arlington Ag Research Station - Horticulture Farm Field 617

Plot Information:

Soil Type: Plano Silt Loam; pH 6.8; OM 3.6%.

Variety: 'Hercules' - Seminis

Date Planted: 6/1/12 Row Spacing: 30 Inches Plant Spacing: 1.5 inches Date Harvested: 8/3

Plot Size-Design: 10' x 20', 4 Reps Rating Dates: 7/3, 7/10, 7/18

Application Equipment: Tractor mounted air pressure sprayer.GPA 20, PSI 27, MPH 3.3,

Nozzle - XR8003VS, Nozzle spacing 18", Height 18".

Incorporation Equipment: N/A

Herbicide Application Data:

Date	6/26/12	
Time	6:00 am	
Treatment	PO1	
Soil Moisture		
SF	dry	
1"	dry	
3"	moist	
Soil Temp (F°)		
SF	70.6	
3"	68.8	
Air Temp (F°)	65.5	
Wind	1.2 E	
%RH	55.6%	
Sky Condition	10% clouds	
Crop Stage	1-2 trif.	
Weed & Size		

Comments: 2012 was a challenging year for Wisconsin snap bean production. Inconsistent moisture coupled with extreme heat resulted in a poor and often split set of beans which severely reduced yields. For a second year, dicamba at all rates significantly injured snap beans resulting in yield losses of 84-98%. Injury symptoms from 2,4-d and glyphosate simulated drift were not nearly as severe as the dicamba drift and did not affect harvested yield, but were nonetheless unmarketable due to no pesticide tolerances existing for these herbicides on snap bean.

Fertilization and other pesticides:

Fall 2011 - dairy replacement pack manure, 160 lb N/A.

6/4/12 - Dual Magnum 1 pt/A + Reflex 1 pt/A

Irrigation:

7/8 - 0.75"

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Trt Treatment	Rate	Grow	% Injury	% Injury	% Injury	Yield 8/3/12 (tons/A)		
No. Name	Rate Unit	Stage	7/3/12	7/10/12	7/18/12	Sieve 1-3	Sieve 4-5	Total Yield
1 Untreated Check			0 d	0 d	0 d	0.817 a	1.122 a	1.938 a
2 Clarity	0 OZ/A	PO1	6.3 c	37.5 b	27.5 b	0.256 b	0.065 b	0.321 b
3 Clarity	0.1 OZ/A	PO1	10 ab	47.5 a	40 a	0.054 b	0 b	0.054 b
4 Clarity	0.2 OZ/A	PO1	11.3 a	42.5 ab	28.8 b	0.044 b	0.005 b	0.049 b
5 2,4-D Amine	0 OZ/A	PO1	7.5 bc	6.3 cd	5 cd	0.909 a	1.187 a	2.096 a
6 2,4-D Amine	0.1 OZ/A	PO1	7.5 bc	6.3 cd	5 cd	0.839 a	1.051 a	1.889 a
7 2,4-D Amine	0.2 OZ/A	PO1	7.5 bc	11.3 c	10 c	0.855 a	0.969 a	1.824 a
8 Roundup PowerMax	0.1 OZ/A	PO1	5 c	8.75 cd	6.3 cd	0.828 a	1.241 a	2.069 a
LSD (P=.05)			3.11	9.25	9.74	0.223	0.4079	0.5964

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, LSD)

Note: Research results only. Some treatments in this trial are not currently registered on the crop